

The *Original* Centrifugally Cast Concrete Pipe (CCCP)



CENTRIPE Another trenchless solution by AP/M PERMAFORM









**CentriPipe®** – The original, patented, and proven system for trenchless, structural, and cost effective pipe rehabilitation.

- Horizontal storm and sewer pipe
  - Brick, concrete, or corrugated metal
  - 36" and larger round, arched, or elliptical
- Flexible design for the restoration of assets in very poor condition
- Specialty mortars and admixtures designed for this specific range of applications

## **Municipal and DOT, Sanitary and Storm Water Case Histories**

#### Westlake, OH - Sanitary Interceptor Rehabilitation

- 70,000 people depend on the Westlake system
- The City of Westlake saved at least \$1.5 million
- An inspection of the interceptor found microbiologically in duced corrosion (MIC) had eaten away 1/2-inch to 1 1/2-inches of the concrete pipe's inner surface. "And," says Westlake Field Engineer James J. Smolik, PE, "since the pipe thickness is only sixinches, we knew we had a problem."
- Westlake selected CentriPipe® technology a truly trenchless rehabilitation technology, to restore the corrosion damaged interceptor.
  - The equipment can be introduced to pipe interiors via manholes, avoiding excavation and street-level disruption.
    The spincaster can be started and stopped at any point in the pipe, and adjusted as needed for changes in diameter.
  - Westlake employed the use of Con<sup>mic</sup>Shield® concrete additive designed to prevent further MIC damage.
    Using treated cementitious mortar allowed Westlake to overcome the additional challenges they were facing.

"This cost less than half of what the manhole-to-manhole cost would have been," says Westlake Director of Engineering Robert P. Kelly, PE, "and I believe the finished product is at least as good, maybe better. Because of this savings, we were able to use our own funds, and do the work within a year. Those are huge wins!"

#### **New Jersey DOT – Emergency Highway Repairs**

- The intersection of routes 9 and 440 with the Garden State Parkway, one of New Jersey's busiest and most vital cloverleaf complexes, developed sinkholes following 2011's Hurricane Irene
- More than 500 feet of 60-year-old pipe was failing, with joints that were falling apart and some inverts that were completely rotted out.
- Collapsing sewer under the cloverleaf needed to be repaired or replaced quickly and without road closures – and the pipe diameters were quite large—300 feet of 72-inch bituminous-lined CMP, and about 240 feet of 60-inch bituminous-lined CMP
- Repairs had to be completed immediately, during the heavy storms that followed Irene, with work completed in wet conditions
- The storm water emergency manager for the New Jersey Department of Transportation (NJDOT) selected CentriPipe® to quickly and cost-effectively repair the damaged pipe without traffic disruption
- Using the CentriPipe® system, sewer joints and inverts were repaired, collapsing pipe sections were stabilized, and several passes through each sewer were made, applying thin layers of PL-8,000 with each pass until a total thickness of two-inches was reached

"The project was completed on time and the initial results look good. So at this point we're happy with the results and if it proves to be durable it will also be cost-effective. We will certainly be using this technology again and especially in emergency situations like this one."





#### More than 35 years of experience manufacturing cementitious liners for underground structures

- Permanent solution
- Environmentally friendly
- Fiber-reinforced
- Bi-directional centrifugally cast
- Quality products and quality workmanship
- Fully structural pipe within the old pipe
- Full flow capacities maintained

- Completely monolithic no joints
- Sealed against ground water erosion
- High abrasion resistance
- Quick return to service
- No excavation required
- Impermeable cannot leak
- Certified applicator network

## **Engineering and Design**

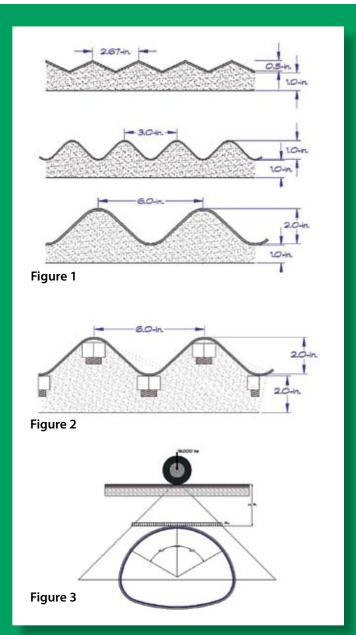
From the standpoint of mechanics, a lining's design is affected by the imposed deformations of the host structure and by hydrostatic pressure when the sewer is below the water table.

The level of loading, and how the loading will be transferred to the new liner – based on the in place performance of the surrounding soils and the existing pipe's current condition – must also be taken into account.

CentriPipe® is a precisely placed and compacted concrete liner applied at the best design thickness for the diameter and conditions, providing a cost-effective and fully structural lining for sanitary and storm pipe 30 inches in diameter and larger whether round, arched or elliptical.

Figures 1 and 2, top and center right, illustrate the need for developing a suitable liner thickness in corrugated metal pipe structures. In non-profile wall surface pipes, the stated liner thickness is obvious; but, in the design case where the wall surface is profiled, the design engineer must realize the impact that the mortar has on the location of the neutral axis. In corrugated metal pipe structures the required wall thickness is measured from the crest of the corrugations or the top of the nuts and bolts (for metal plate).

**Figure 3,** bottom right, illustrates the live load is typically distributed through the soil to the top of the pipe. As the depth of cover increases over the pipe one can see that the load influence quickly begins to exceed the span of the buried pipe. The soil arching action that is the product of this physical geometry is a very real and beneficial phenomena that is key to the proper rehabilitation of the soil-structure interaction system. It is incumbent upon the design engineer to take advantage of this very valuable asset and capitalize upon it for the pipe owner.



# **Your One-Source Solution for Sanitary and Storm Water Rehabilitation Projects**

# **CMP Brick RCP Rehab** West Palm Beach, FL Rehab Rehab With Cor+Roc®epoxy-based Minnesota DOT Warsaw, IN polymer liner **PROJECT** SITE **CORRODED PIPE REPARING AND RELINING PROCESS RELINED PIPE**

AP/M Permaform offers engineered solutions for repairing badly deteriorated manholes, pipe and similar structures without excavating with our CentriPipe® and Permacast® systems. Additionally, our Con™Shield® "bio-tech armor" prevents microbial induced corrosion in sanitary sewers, while our Crystal-X® products provide waterproofing protection for concrete.



